

## **IRAQI WOMEN'S CONTRIBUTION TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**Zahraa Yassin ALWAN**<sup>1</sup>

Researcher, University of Babylon - Iraq

### **Abstract:**

Women are regarded as one of the most significant parties contributing to the achievement of sustainable development, and they play a role that is equal to that of men in identifying solutions to sustainable development challenges and assisting with initiatives for a sustainable future. This is because the role of women in many parts of the world is no longer undervalued. Addressing these issues and other challenges, which are reflected in the new sustainable development goals, which include "achieving gender equality and empowering all women," necessitates the concerted efforts of all concerned parties, including governments, the private sector, civil society, international organizations, and members of the research community in the country. The research hypothesis was launched from this foundation. (The welfare of society rises whenever the best use is made of natural and human resources, equal work is carried out, and believe in women's skills is seen as one of the fundamental prerequisites for attaining the effective development agenda, and vice versa).

The research was divided into three main topics to order to test the research's main hypothesis. The first topic was represented by a theoretical framework divided into two axes. The first axis dealt with what sustainable development is based on the texts and resolutions of the United Nations, while the second axis dealt with the role of Arab women in achieving successful sustainable development. The second topic referred to the practical side of the research, while the third topic dealt with the theoretical side. The third subject dealt with a statement of several conclusions and suggestions that are consistent with the study hypothesis. The second axis is concerned with a statement of the future vision of this job.

**Key words:** Sustainable Development, Iraqi Women.

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<sup>1</sup>  [cakmakozge195@gmail.com](mailto:cakmakozge195@gmail.com)

## **Introduction**

Perhaps due to the rise of entrepreneurial women in a variety of fields, their empowerment, and attempts to establish their socioeconomic roles in society at various levels, as well as the emergency of the latter as a fundamental pillar in societies by overcoming the numerous difficulties and impediments that stand in their way, various countries have sought to promote the idea of development at various levels and levels for almost two decades, whether local, national, or even intern What led to the term "sustainability" or "sustainable development," which emphasizes a variety of factors, including social, economic, and even environmental concerns, and was highlighted through numerous international initiatives to try to adopt this new pattern in order to provide a qualitative social and economic impetus for any society to impose progress, prosperity and improved quality of life. The provision of programs that contribute to the process of eradicating unemployment, enhancing the quality of life, and achieving equality between different groups without undermining the role of women in the process of sustainable development thus represents one of the main pillars for achieving progress, development, and balance between different parts of the world in terms of growth. By engaging its strategic function to propel the wheel of wealth and expansion in the social or economic sphere.

## **Research importance:**

Given the importance of the issue of sustainable development and the close connection between it and the role of women, which is part of it, and given the multiplicity of bodies that deal with it, whether local, regional, or international, and given the presence of the topic by researchers in numerous and varied ways that are similar at times and differ at other times, especially in the recent era, The subject of the research came to shed light on the role of Arab women within each of the development policies and reality in the Arab region and stand on ways to achieve successful sustainable development, and focus on the role of Iraqi women in meeting the needs of the present without harming the ability of future generations to meet their own needs as a way to preserve natural assets for the purposes of growth and development In the future by providing recommendations on the comprehensive integration of it into sustainable development.

## **Research objectives:**

The purpose of the research is to define the current position of Arab women in the Arab region in relation to the development goal and to identify solutions to implement the right to sustainable development. Presenting the difficulties that women's developmental roles face to order to identify opportunities that can be used in the area of achieving the development goal, encouraging and coordinating the support provided by donors to establish an appropriate setting for sustainable economic development and social transformation, determining the obstacles that prevent the development of policies for sustainable development, and coming to

an agreement or consensus on a solution. This is in addition to encouraging change in the institutional and behavioral fields as a way to achieve sustainable development, as well as mobilizing Iraqi national capabilities, especially women's capabilities, by identifying the state of sustainable development in Iraq in order to know the true picture that Iraqi women live in, and who are supposed to be The goal and means of development.

### **Research problem**

Whether it is related to the social or economic element of development or efforts to create added value for the economy, there is no doubt that all nations in the world strive to achieve sustainable development. After the Second World War, international organizations, led by the United Nations, viewed development as a right belonging to all peoples and developing countries. It was one of the significant issues that attracted wide attention from researchers in many fields, including social, economic, political, and even cultural research.

In this context and on a global scale, all international bodies and human rights organizations recognize the significance and role of women in the social, economic, and political aspects as well as their active involvement in the process of sustainable development. Women are seen as one of the main pillars in the process of creativity and production as they play a crucial role and are essential in achieving economic goals in various projects and plans for up.

**How do you assist and contribute to the sustainable development of Iraqi women?**

**How might the contribution of Iraqi women to local development be discussed?**

**How can the contribution of Iraqi women to economic development be examined?**

### **Research hypothesis:**

(When natural and human resources are used effectively, equal labor is performed, and confidence in women's skills is one of the fundamental requirements for attaining a successful development agenda and vice versa).

### **The first research**

#### **The role of Arab women in sustainable development**

Since women make up more than half of the population, Arab women in general and Iraqi women, in particular, in particular, have become visible in the development movement. We can see their activities in the civil associations of the majority of Arab countries as well as in their organizations, like the Businesswomen Council Arabs under the auspices of the League of Arab States and the associations for businesswomen in Arab countries. Even though the fact that most surveys show a high percentage of women prefer to stay at home due to the intense pressures they are exposed to at work, international organizations, led by the United Nations

and the International Labor Organization, has launched a new global slogan (a woman is a development partner development). and inside her home This is in addition to the undervaluation of women's economic contributions, the fact that 60% of all women in the labor force, particularly in rural Arab areas, work in agriculture unpaid for their families, and the decline of a small number of professions that fall between low and occasionally high degrees on the career ladder. It is extremely in line with the educational opportunities available to Arab women, since women predominate in several fields like nursing and social work, while their percentage is far lower in the manufacturing industry and virtually nonexistent in the military. What is known as (feminization) appeared for a number of industries in the Arab world, such as the concentration of women in administrative and secretarial professions due to their suitability to their circumstances in terms of appointments, vacations, and the amount of work required, as well as other factors that contributed to impeding the role of women in development, like ingrained customs, labor laws, or cultural norms. The impact of unemployment, which has become a common occurrence in the Arab labor market and was more severe for women than for men due to government positions favoring men over women as a result of maternity and maternity leave, as well as the current economic conditions that many countries are experiencing, is another factor.

This is in addition to the harassment that women experience as a result of the resentment of men from within and they're taking a negative attitude towards women despite not showing it explicitly, as well as her focus on the work ladder at a certain level and her avoidance of difficult work like working at night. These barriers will not stop women from participating in the sustainable development process, based on their belief in their role in raising the standard of living of Arab society in a civilized manner, supported in this by sustainable development of human wealth and Arab partnership based on knowledge and the Arab world. This is in addition to her focus on the work ladder at a certain level and her avoidance of hard work such as working at night.

### **How can Iraqi women contribute to sustainable development?**

Women are regarded as one of the most significant parties in the quest for sustainable development and a pollutant-free environment, and they play an equal part in finding answers to the problems of climate change and advancing efforts for a sustainable future.

With nations adopting the new Sustainable Development Goals for 2030, the world has once again come to understand how crucial women's roles are in attaining sustainability. The 17 goals of the sustainable development agenda went into effect in January 2016 to bring the intention of bringing about good global change by 2030 in a variety of areas. There were several goals, including ones related to politics, society, the economy, health, and the environment. All of them center on the value of human life and the capabilities and potential of the natural system that supports it. It carries a vision for the future that is focused on attaining development that meets present-day demands without compromising the capacity of future

generations to do the same. The targets aim to safeguard the environment, eradicate poverty, and improve people's lives by the year 2030. The agenda contained important recommendations for achieving justice and equality, more equitable resource allocation, and closing the gap between the development agenda and its human rights equivalent.

The issue of gender equality and all the objectives and areas of the global agenda for sustainable development are intimately related in this context. Its premise is that discussing it and its issues intersects with other societal issues expressed by the development agenda because women are not just an issue or a sector, but also half of society, half of the human resource, half of the actors, half of the contributors to development in all its sectors, and half of the beneficiaries from it. Given this conundrum, no development objective can be proposed without taking into account women's roles in it. As a result, one of the prerequisites for achieving the development goal is improving the status of women. Women must therefore be viewed from two perspectives: first, as a subject to be discussed in terms of issues, needs, rights, and demands in each aim, and second, as an actor, or as a fundamental partners among those in charge of carrying out development on the ground. Now the conversation turns to the role of women, its challenges, and potential improvements. While continuing to disregard the gender equality gap has a profoundly negative effect on society and development processes, investing in enhancing the status of women can have positive multiplier effects on standards of living, quality of life, and development in general.

The execution of development policies does not account for gender equality and disregards the demands and roles of women, as reality has shown. It is directly connected to the rising equality gap across all industries. Because of this, it is essential to consider how every developmental strategy would affect men and women differently from the start of planning and to monitor the results after implementation. And if these rules result in discrimination against men and women, they need to be evaluated to be more considerate of the issue of gender equality, as well as several that number of additional steps need to be taken to reverse the impacts of this discrimination.

While the policy support component seeks to provide coordinated and aggregated political support, the acceleration component is focused on assisting governments to accelerate progress in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals by providing tools that assist in identifying the major obstacles to rapid progress and focusing on development goals that are more relevant to the national context. For nations attempting to fulfill the objectives of the sustainable development goals

Because of this, the Development Program aims to offer an integrated package of policy support services that are consistent with programmatic priorities. These services span a variety of fields, including:

Regarding the acceleration element, it focuses on helping governments make rapid progress toward realizing the sustainable development

1. eliminating poverty
2. Gender equality and inclusive growth for all three productive job opportunities
3. The program has always considered that the lack of women's empowerment is one of the most significant barriers to development in the region, while also emphasizing that the integration of women is a precondition for achieving development sustainable in the strictest sense. This is why empowering women is an essential part of the Arab region's sustainable development agenda.
4. In addition to HIV and health.
5. Having access to water and sanitary facilities.
6. Climate change adaptation and access to renewable energy sources
7. Sustainable management of marine and terrestrial ecosystems.
8. Encourage inclusive and peaceful societies.

These services are actually only a small portion of the Global Gifts, also known as the Gifts of Sustainable Development, which are a scientific call for peace to end poverty, protect the environment, and guarantee that everyone lives in peace and prosperity. These gifts also cover new areas like climate change, economic indifference, promoting innovation, sustainable consumption, peace, and justice, all of which build on the successes made in achieving the Millennium Development Goals.

The objectives of sustainable development cover a wide range of topics. According to Helen Clark, director of the United Nations Development Programmed, "Supporting the 2030 Agenda is a major priority for the United Nations Development Program." The Sustainable Development Goals give us a shared agenda and plan. These objectives went into effect in January 2016 and will continue to direct sales and funding for the United Nations Development Program for the next 15 years as the leading agency for development in the United Nations system. These goals are meant to address some of the pressing issues facing our science, such as poverty, climate change, and conflict. By its work in more than 170 nations and territories, the UNDP is in a unique position to assist in achieving the Goals.

The sustainable development goals are a key component of the national development plans and policies of the United Nations Development Program. As a result of the UN's history of working to accomplish many goals, we already have the necessary expertise and policy experience to ensure that we all meet the targets outlined in the Sustainable Development Goals by 2030.

The pursuit of sustainable development needs a large-scale collaboration between the public and corporate sectors, civil society, and the general public.

The contribution of Iraqi women to sustainable development

Iraq has experienced significant changes over the past 40 years of its modern history, including wars, an international economic blockade, foreign military occupation, and the

growth of international terrorism, all of which cast a shadow over the country's overall political, economic, and social advancements. Substantial inequalities, fragility, and a decline in the sustainability indices (water, sanitation, desertification, environmental pollution, ineffective role of civil society, failure to adopt serious policies to combat poverty, unemployment).

In addition to this, there are also numerous forms of corruption, ineffective administrative reform, growing rentier inclinations, structural imbalances, forced economic transformation, and the inefficient utilization of technical human skills.

ridiculous trade policy Despite the Central Bank of Iraq's ongoing efforts to oversee the nation's economic construction through new applications that rely on the market economy's principles, strategies, and mechanisms, i.e., the experiences of the nations that came before Iraq in using the mechanisms of the market economy without relying on the foundations, Basic economics, as confirmed by numerous studies and reports from the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, but the dispersion of applications was caused by a lack of coordination and a lack of focus, and these roles undoubtedly vary from one Arab country to another depending on the problems that the nation faces.

Many Arab nations have experienced terrorist attacks or armed wars, which have significantly slowed down national development agenda implementation efforts in the area of closing the gender inequality gap. Sustainable development in the region, but the success of these regulatory and legislative frameworks depends on the fact that they are accompanied by effective and effective deterrent measures for manifestations of discrimination and violence against women. They also need to be accompanied by expanded awareness programs, spreading a societal culture that is friendly to women and supportive of their legal rights, and helping to save laws and not lock them into papers without reality.

To overcome the challenges in front of them and strengthen the effectiveness of their role in achieving the intended central goals, the aforementioned demands the efforts, energies, and extraordinary contributions of women. Recent reports claim that a number of oil-producing nations, including Iraq, are on the edge of bankruptcy.

Despite having the ingredients for stability and economic growth, a sizable scientific reserve, water resources, and a workforce of more than ten million people who can work, experts in economics and finance who have academic backgrounds and executive experiences, they must provide a suitable work environment and insurance in order to overcome the crisis. a setting for investments that promotes private investment and advances development

In its current rentier state, Iraq desperately needs a new role that promotes collaboration and the integration of the state with private productive activity, as well as one that adheres to an economic ideology that is in opposition to the prevailing ideologies that help to demolish the political and economic geography of the country. On the grounds that allegiance is to Iraq, the state replaces the idea of (the state - the country) with (the state - Iraqi citizenship), circumventing the concept of (the state - the nation).

This is on the one hand, and on the other, developing clever local economic policies and drawing on the experiences of other nations is a way to make these policies successful, as well as passing laws and legislation that limit the deterioration of the developmental reality through which we can lay the first foundation for prosperity, stability, and security in the future and achieve sustainable development that satisfies human and societal needs. Here, the importance of Iraqi women for attaining sustainable development is highlighted because they go beyond being the backbone of society.

### **Future visions**

According to recent analyses, there will be an increase in threats in the near future that will eventually lead to a chaotic order and global confusion without deterrence or restriction because of the uneven distribution of power, responsibility, and wealth. However, this does not preclude coordination, if not cooperation, on common challenges, from terrorism to climate change. This indicates that the design of the new global order, Without a doubt, it will continue over the ensuing decades, and the most notable aspect that distinguishes the components of supporting human rights and democracy, and most importantly supporting the standards of sustainable development, on the grounds that it is continuous development characterized by partnership between succeeding generations in limited natural resources in all their forms, whether that which is available to it or that which is in the process of being discovered with the advent of the internet. To seek equal partnership between all peoples on the planet, or for the equitable distribution of that wealth across generations, regardless whether the distribution is necessarily equal among all regions of the world, Or a fair cooperation between individuals in a constrained area or one nation during a brief length of time. Without the help of international organizations like the United Nations and the World Bank, who have less interest in advancing liberal ideas, the aforementioned cannot be accomplished. Thus, the path of sustainable development, of which Iraq is a part, will be the next step. This path entails carrying out a movement of regular economic development to achieve the greatest amount of economic and social gains in order to avoid denying the repentant generations of similar opportunities and the capacity to reach an equal and rational distribution of a level of economic well-being that can continue without deficiency.

1. promoting teamwork in the areas of science, technology, and in-depth knowledge; mobilizing scientific strength within and outside the Arab world;
2. Take an inventory of the natural trout that already exist and work to find new trout by making changes to the effects that resource extraction has on the environment.
3. Making an inventory of current and future Arab requirements and working to create partnerships with Arab nations to meet those needs.
4. Promoting regional and Arab investment, as well as the growth of local enterprises and the preservation of the agricultural and animal resources



5. Attempting to create economic plans based on the ideal circumstances in the Arab world in order to localize industry and sustainable agriculture
6. Adopting local laws that can aid in the process of sustainable development.
7. Extending in areas where Arab nations differ from others by focusing on the role of women in the majority of activities and motivating them to go beyond barriers that attempt to prevent their work.
8. Include sustainable development principles in national policies and initiatives.

To emphasize the role of women in this approach, the following are a few sustainable development strategies that need to be taken into account at the beginning of any development process:

6. Passing municipal legislation that will help with sustainable development.
7. Expanding in areas where Arab countries are unique by emphasizing the role of women in most activities and inspiring them to overcome obstacles that try to impede their work.
8. Incorporate the concepts of sustainable development into national policies and programs.

The following sustainable development tactics should be considered at the start of any development process in order to highlight the role that women play in this strategy:

1. There was a need for a shift in development philosophy because, as a result of advancements in communications and modern technology, the world has shrunk to the size of a village. Human awareness of the environment and everything around it has also increased exponentially, and the closed system's environment was becoming weary of pollution and wastefulness. maintaining resources while raising human growth levels
2. Sustainable development is not a pre-packaged recipe for development strategies and their approaches that are shared by many scientific nations and which all development experts may use to achieve the desired or anticipated results. To a strategy where the internal environment is the starting point and the exterior environment is the final destination
3. The role of women in educating society about the significance of sustainable development in various spheres of life and exposing them to its fundamental elements, including societal loyalty, ethical principles, values, education, culture, and acquired experience, which gives a great motivation to engage in this concept as it gives the real dimensions of the negative and positive aspects that exist in the environment through her work in the public and private sectors, by setting
4. Clarity and thorough knowledge of the components of sustainable development are necessary to provide a strategy that focuses on population stability in numerical terms, the application of the best modern technical forms with the proper rationalization in directing technology and taking the positives in accordance with the situation to be used in it, and the best use of natural resources at the urban level to achieve the lowest rates in the accumulative cost With the development of integrated management, specializing in environmental and urban systems, identifying the absorptive capacity of environmental systems, and raising the level on

the scale of the urban environment, solid or even in all of its varied forms, pollution can be prevented or reduced.

5. the requirement to follow up on the assessment of sustainable development by creating simple, unambiguous indicators that may be used to measure the many environmental, economic, social, and age components.

The aforementioned will not be completed without consideration for the specialized institutions in the field of sustainable development, which play a role in all its various departments by enhancing their financial, administrative, and technical capabilities, raising awareness of the pros and cons, assisting the role of the responsible agencies, and outlining the various justifications for gaining advantage of all the elements of space, time, and future circumstances. Every development strategy in Iraq must begin with rational planning that takes into account the social, political, and economic realities of the nation. In order to solve the crucial issues, it is also necessary to examine women's capacity for planning.

In light of the fact that this will act as the cornerstone for achieving an acceptable level of development success in line with a vision that expresses the common interests of the country's segments of society, particularly those who are interested in achieving the comprehensive development process, which necessitates women's endeavor to participate in developing development plans based on the principle of transparency that emerge from the data, Through it, the significance of its role in decision-making is actually that it demonstrates that Iraqi society is a society that is aware of the issues that surround it and has a strong desire for change in order to achieve the necessary advancement in finding and creating opportunities to escape the bottlenecks that are suffocating the Iraqi citizen and citizenship, The strategy of progressive treatments is the most practical and efficient one.

The first step in creating a development strategy that incorporates sustainability is identifying the key issues that demand change. Once these issues have been addressed, there must be coordinated efforts that are supported by cutting-edge science and a genuine concern for the needs and interests of all segments of the Iraqi population.

### **Conclusions and recommendations**

With our analysis of the actual role that Arab and Iraqi women, in particular, may play in attaining effective sustainable development, we can increase people's capacities to achieve higher levels of health, knowledge, self-respect, and the capacity to actively participate in society. The political climate won't be accessible. The two researchers thought about a number of conclusions and recommendations as a way to develop the reality of our country, and the following are the most important conclusions and recommendations as a result. Without the appropriate social for that, it will not be possible to match the research hypothesis with the economic reality experienced by the countries, and Iraq among them.

### **1-Conclusions:**

The study produced a number of findings, the most notable of which are:

1. In the current stage of the Arab countries, and Iraq in particular, sustainable development is a necessity rather than a luxury.
2. Women's participation or the role they play is crucial to attaining sustainable development.
3. Each development experience has a unique path, which is unquestionably founded on the historical peculiarity, external and internal problems, and the economy.
4. Iraq lacks the most salient indices or measurements of sustainable growth, particularly after 2003, which is an issue because Iraqi society has not been able to undergo a qualitative leap.

### **2-Recommendations:**

1. Establishing a culture of sustainable development on a large scale; this cannot be done by aiming for economic, social, and environmental integration.
2. Establishing channels of communication with groups like the Ministry of Environment, the Ministry of Oil, the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research, and civil society organizations involved in environmental protection in order to conduct studies and scientific research in this area. through targeted training, the provision of loan facilities in the private sector, as well as the activation of Iraqi Labor Law No. improving women's involvement in the labor market in order to reflect the idea of equal chances

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